
toad

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CHAPTER 1

Installation

via pip

```
pip install toad
```

via source code

```
python setup.py install
```


CHAPTER 2

Tutorial

A [basic tutorial](#) is provided.

3.1 toad package

3.2 Submodules

3.2.1 toad.detector module

Command line tools for detecting csv data

Team: ESC

Examples

```
python detector.py -i xxx.csv -o report.csv
```

```
toad.detector.countBlank (series, blanks=[None])
```

Count number and percentage of blank values in series

Parameters

- **series** (*Series*) – data series
- **blanks** (*list*) – list of blank values

Returns number of blanks str: the percentage of blank values

Return type number

```
toad.detector.detect (dataframe)
```

Detect data

Parameters **dataframe** (*DataFrame*) – data that will be detected

Returns report of detecting

Return type DataFrame

`toad.detector.getDescribe (series, percentiles=[0.25, 0.5, 0.75])`

Get describe of series

Parameters

- **series** (*Series*) – data series
- **percentiles** – the percentiles to include in the output

Returns the describe of data include mean, std, min, max and percentiles

Return type Series

`toad.detector.getTopValues (series, top=5, reverse=False)`

Get top/bottom n values

Parameters

- **series** (*Series*) – data series
- **top** (*number*) – number of top/bottom n values
- **reverse** (*bool*) – it will return bottom n values if True is given

Returns Series of top/bottom n values and percentage. ['value:percent', None]

Return type Series

`toad.detector.isNumeric (series)`

Check if the series's type is numeric

Parameters **series** (*Series*) – data series

Returns bool

3.2.2 toad.merge module

`toad.merge.ChiMerge ()`

Chi-Merge

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) – feature to be merged
- **target** (*array-like*) – a array of target classes
- **n_bins** (*int*) – n bins will be merged into
- **min_samples** (*number*) – min sample in each group, if float, it will be the percentage of samples
- **min_threshold** (*number*) – min threshold of chi-square

Returns array of split points

Return type array

`toad.merge.DTMerge ()`

Merge continue

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) – target will be used to fit decision tree
- **nan** (*number*) – value will be used to fill nan

- **n_bins** (*int*) – n groups that will be merged into
- **min_samples** (*int*) – min number of samples in each leaf nodes

Returns array of split points

Return type array

`toad.merge.KMeansMerge()`

Merge by KMeans

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) – target will be used to fit kmeans model
- **nan** (*number*) – value will be used to fill nan
- **n_bins** (*int*) – n groups that will be merged into
- **random_state** (*int*) – random state will be used for kmeans model

Returns split points of feature

Return type array

`toad.merge.QuantileMerge()`

Merge by quantile

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **nan** (*number*) – value will be used to fill nan
- **n_bins** (*int*) – n groups that will be merged into
- **q** (*array-like*) – list of percentage split points

Returns split points of feature

Return type array

`toad.merge.StepMerge()`

Merge by step

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **nan** (*number*) – value will be used to fill nan
- **n_bins** (*int*) – n groups that will be merged into
- **clip_v** (*number | tuple*) – min/max value of clipping
- **clip_std** (*number | tuple*) – min/max std of clipping
- **clip_q** (*number | tuple*) – min/max quantile of clipping

Returns split points of feature

Return type array

`toad.merge.merge()`

merge feature into groups

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) –
- **method** (*str*) – ‘dt’, ‘chi’, ‘quantile’, ‘step’, ‘kmeans’ - the strategy to be used to merge feature
- **return_splits** (*bool*) – if needs to return splits
- **n_bins** (*int*) – n groups that will be merged into

Returns a array of merged label with the same size of feature array: list of split points

Return type array

3.2.3 toad.metrics module

`toad.metrics.AIC(y_pred, y, k, llf=None)`
Akaike Information Criterion

Parameters

- **y_pred** (*array-like*) –
- **y** (*array-like*) –
- **k** (*int*) – number of featuers
- **llf** (*float*) – result of log-likelihood function

`toad.metrics.AUC(score, target)`
AUC Score

Parameters

- **score** (*array-like*) – list of score or probability that the model predict
- **target** (*array-like*) – list of real target

Returns auc score

Return type float

`toad.metrics.BIC(y_pred, y, k, llf=None)`
Bayesian Information Criterion

Parameters

- **y_pred** (*array-like*) –
- **y** (*array-like*) –
- **k** (*int*) – number of featuers
- **llf** (*float*) – result of log-likelihood function

`toad.metrics.F1(score, target, split='best', return_split=False)`
calculate f1 value

Parameters

- **score** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) –

Returns best f1 score float: best splitter

Return type float

`toad.metrics.KS(score, target)`
calculate ks value

Parameters

- **score** (*array-like*) – list of score or probability that the model predict
- **target** (*array-like*) – list of real target

Returns the max KS value

Return type float

`toad.metrics.KS_bucket(score, target, bucket=10, method='quantile', **kwargs)`
calculate ks value by bucket

Parameters

- **score** (*array-like*) – list of score or probability that the model predict
- **target** (*array-like*) – list of real target
- **bucket** (*int*) – n groups that will bin into
- **method** (*str*) – method to bin score. *quantile* (default), *step*

Returns DataFrame

`toad.metrics.KS_by_col(df, by='feature', score='score', target='target')`

`toad.metrics.MSE(y_pred, y)`
mean of squares due to error

`toad.metrics.PSI(test, base, combiner=None, return_frame=False)`
calculate PSI

Parameters

- **test** (*array-like*) – data to test PSI
- **base** (*array-like*) – base data for calculate PSI
- **combiner** (*Combiner/list/dict*) – combiner to combine data
- **return_frame** (*bool*) – if need to return frame of proportion

Returns floatSeries

`toad.metrics.SSE(y_pred, y)`
sum of squares due to error

3.2.4 toad.plot module

`toad.plot.badrates_plot(frame, x=None, target='target', by=None, freq=None, format=None, return_counts=False, return_proportion=False, return_frame=False)`
plot for badrates

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) –
- **x** (*str*) – column in frame that will be used as x axis
- **target** (*str*) – target column in frame
- **by** (*str*) – column in frame that will be calculated badrates by it

- **freq** (*str*) – offset aliases string by pandas <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/timeseries.html#offset-aliases>
- **format** (*str*) – format string for time
- **return_counts** (*bool*) – if need return counts plot
- **return_frame** (*bool*) – if need return frame

Returns badrate plot Axes: counts plot Axes: proportion plot Dataframe: grouping detail data

Return type Axes

`toad.plot.bin_plot (frame, x=None, target='target', iv=True)`
plot for bins

`toad.plot.corr_plot (frame, figure_size=(20, 15))`
plot for correlation

Parameters **frame** (*DataFrame*) – frame to draw plot

Returns Axes

`toad.plot.proportion_plot (x=None, keys=None)`
plot for proportion

Parameters

- **x** (*Series/list*) – series or list of series data for plot
- **keys** (*str/list*) – keys for each data

Returns Axes

`toad.plot.roc_plot (score, target)`
plot for roc

Parameters

- **score** (*array-like*) – predicted score
- **target** (*array-like*) – true target

Returns Axes

3.2.5 toad.scorecard module

class `toad.scorecard.ScoreCard (pdo=60, rate=2, base_odds=35, base_score=750, card=None, combiner={}, transer=None, **kwargs)`

Bases: `sklearn.base.BaseEstimator`

bin_to_score (*bins, return_sub=False*)
predict score from bins

combine (*X*)

export (*to_frame=False, to_json=None, to_csv=None, decimal=2*)
generate a scorecard object

Parameters

- **to_frame** (*bool*) – return DataFrame of card
- **to_json** (*str/IOBase*) – io to write json file
- **to_csv** (*filepath/IOBase*) – file to write csv

Returns dict

fit (*X*, *y*)

Parameters

- **X** (*2D DataFrame*) –
- **Y** (*array-like*) –

generate_card (*card=None*)

Parameters **card** (*dict | str | IOBase*) – dict of card or io to read json

generate_map (*transer, model*)

calculate score map by woe

predict (*X, **kwargs*)

predict score :param X: X to predict :type X: 2D array-like :param return_sub: if need to return sub score, default *False* :type return_sub: bool

Returns predicted score DataFrame: sub score for each feature

Return type array-like

proba_to_score (*prob*)

covert probability to score

set_card (*card*)

set card dict

set_combiner (*combiner*)

set combiner

set_model (*model*)

set logistic regression model

set_score (*map*)

set score map by dict

testing_frame (***kwargs*)

get testing frame with score

Returns testing frame with score

Return type DataFrame

woe_to_score (*woe, weight=None*)

calculate score by woe

3.2.6 toad.selection module

class toad.selection.**StatsModel** (*estimator='ols', criterion='aic', intercept=False*)

Bases: object

get_criterion (*pre, y, k*)

get_estimator (*name*)

loglikelihood (*pre, y, k*)

p_value (*t, n*)

stats (*X, y*)

t_value (*pre, y, X, coef*)

`toad.selection.drop_corr` (*frame*, *target=None*, *threshold=0.7*, *by='IV'*, *return_drop=False*, *exclude=None*)

drop columns by correlation

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) – dataframe that will be used
- **target** (*str*) – target name in dataframe
- **threshold** (*float*) – drop features that has the smallest weight in each groups whose correlation is greater than threshold
- **by** (*array-like*) – weight of features that will be used to drop the features
- **return_drop** (*bool*) – if need to return features' name who has been dropped
- **exclude** (*array-like*) – list of feature names that will not be dropped

Returns selected dataframe array: list of feature names that has been dropped

Return type *DataFrame*

`toad.selection.drop_empty` (*frame*, *threshold=0.9*, *nan=None*, *return_drop=False*, *exclude=None*)

drop columns by empty

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) – dataframe that will be used
- **threshold** (*number*) – drop the features whose empty num is greater than threshold. if threshold is float, it will be use as percentage
- **nan** (*any*) – values will be look like empty
- **return_drop** (*bool*) – if need to return features' name who has been dropped
- **exclude** (*array-like*) – list of feature names that will not be dropped

Returns selected dataframe array: list of feature names that has been dropped

Return type *DataFrame*

`toad.selection.drop_iv` (*frame*, *target='target'*, *threshold=0.02*, *return_drop=False*, *return_iv=False*, *exclude=None*)

drop columns by IV

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) – dataframe that will be used
- **target** (*str*) – target name in dataframe
- **threshold** (*float*) – drop the features whose IV is less than threshold
- **return_drop** (*bool*) – if need to return features' name who has been dropped
- **return_iv** (*bool*) – if need to return features' IV
- **exclude** (*array-like*) – list of feature names that will not be dropped

Returns selected dataframe array: list of feature names that has been dropped Series: list of features' IV

Return type *DataFrame*

`toad.selection.drop_var` (*frame*, *threshold=0*, *return_drop=False*, *exclude=None*)

drop columns by variance

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) – dataframe that will be used
- **threshold** (*float*) – drop features whose variance is less than threshold
- **return_drop** (*bool*) – if need to return features' name who has been dropped
- **exclude** (*array-like*) – list of feature names that will not be dropped

Returns selected dataframe array: list of feature names that has been dropped

Return type *DataFrame*

```
toad.selection.drop_vif(frame, threshold=3, return_drop=False, exclude=None)
variance inflation factor
```

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) –
- **threshold** (*float*) – drop features until all vif is less than threshold
- **return_drop** (*bool*) – if need to return features' name who has been dropped
- **exclude** (*array-like*) – list of feature names that will not be dropped

Returns selected dataframe array: list of feature names that has been dropped

Return type *DataFrame*

```
toad.selection.select(frame, target='target', empty=0.9, iv=0.02, corr=0.7, return_drop=False, exclude=None)
select features by rate of empty, iv and correlation
```

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) –
- **target** (*str*) – target's name in dataframe
- **empty** (*number*) – drop the features which empty num is greater than threshold. if threshold is float, it will be use as percentage
- **iv** (*float*) – drop the features whose IV is less than threshold
- **corr** (*float*) – drop features that has the smallest IV in each groups which correlation is greater than threshold
- **return_drop** (*bool*) – if need to return features' name who has been dropped
- **exclude** (*array-like*) – list of feature name that will not be dropped

Returns selected dataframe dict: list of dropped feature names in each step

Return type *DataFrame*

```
toad.selection.stepwise(frame, target='target', estimator='ols', direction='both', criterion='aic',
                        p_enter=0.01, p_remove=0.01, p_value_enter=0.2, intercept=False,
                        max_iter=None, return_drop=False, exclude=None)
stepwise to select features
```

Parameters

- **frame** (*DataFrame*) – dataframe that will be use to select
- **target** (*str*) – target name in frame
- **estimator** (*str*) – model to use for stats

- **direction** (*str*) – direction of stepwise, support ‘forward’, ‘backward’ and ‘both’, suggest ‘both’
- **criterion** (*str*) – criterion to statistic model, support ‘aic’, ‘bic’
- **p_enter** (*float*) – threshold that will be used in ‘forward’ and ‘both’ to keep features
- **p_remove** (*float*) – threshold that will be used in ‘backward’ to remove features
- **intercept** (*bool*) – if have intercept
- **p_value_enter** (*float*) – threshold that will be used in ‘both’ to remove features
- **max_iter** (*int*) – maximum number of iterate
- **return_drop** (*bool*) – if need to return features’ name who has been dropped
- **exclude** (*array-like*) – list of feature names that will not be dropped

Returns selected dataframe array: list of feature names that has been dropped

Return type DataFrame

3.2.7 toad.stats module

`toad.stats.IV` (*feature, target, **kwargs*)
get the IV of a feature

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) –
- **n_bins** (*int*) – n groups that the feature will bin into
- **method** (*str*) – the strategy to be used to merge feature, default is ‘dt’
- **()** (***kwargs*) – other options for merge function

`toad.stats.VIF` (*frame*)
calculate vif

Parameters **frame** (*ndarray|DataFrame*) –

Returns Series

`toad.stats.WOE` (*y_prob, n_prob*)
get WOE of a group

Parameters

- **y_prob** – the probability of grouped y in total y
- **n_prob** – the probability of grouped n in total n

Returns woe value

Return type number

`toad.stats.badrate` (*target*)
calculate badrate

Parameters **target** (*array-like*) – target array which *I* is bad

Returns float

`toad.stats.column_quality(feature, target, name='feature', iv_only=False, **kwargs)`
 calculate quality of a feature

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) –
- **name** (*str*) – feature's name that will be setted in the returned Series
- **iv_only** (*bool*) – if only calculate IV

Returns a list of quality with the feature's name

Return type Series

`toad.stats.entropy(target)`
 get infomation entropy of a feature

Parameters **target** (*array-like*) –

Returns information entropy

Return type number

`toad.stats.entropy_cond(feature, target)`
 get conditional entropy of a feature

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) –

Returns conditional information entropy. If feature is continuous, it will return the best entropy when the feature bins into two groups

Return type number

`toad.stats.gini(target)`
 get gini index of a feature

Parameters **target** (*array-like*) – list of target that will be calculate gini

Returns gini value

Return type number

`toad.stats.gini_cond(feature, target)`
 get conditional gini index of a feature

Parameters

- **feature** (*array-like*) –
- **target** (*array-like*) –

Returns conditional gini value. If feature is continuous, it will return the best gini value when the feature bins into two groups

Return type number

`toad.stats.probability(target, mask=None)`
 get probability of target by mask

`toad.stats.quality(dataframe, target='target', iv_only=False, **kwargs)`
 get quality of features in data

Parameters

- **dataframe** (*DataFrame*) – dataframe that will be calculate quality
- **target** (*str*) – the target’s name in dataframe
- **iv_only** (*bool*) – if only calculate IV

Returns quality of features with the features’ name as row name

Return type DataFrame

3.2.8 toad.transform module

class toad.transform.**Combiner**

Bases: sklearn.base.TransformerMixin

Combiner for merge data

dtypes

get the dtypes which is combiner used

Returns (strdict)

export (*format=False*)

export combine rules for score card

Parameters

- **format** (*bool*) – if True, bins will be replace with string label for values
- **to_json** (*str/IOBase*) – io to write json file

Returns dict

fit (*X, y=None, **kwargs*)

fit combiner

Parameters

- **X** (*DataFrame/array-like*) – features to be combined
- **y** (*str/array-like*) – target data or name of target in *X*
- **method** (*str*) – the strategy to be used to merge *X*, same as *.merge*, default is *chi*
- **n_bins** (*int*) – counts of bins will be combined

Returns self

set_rules (*map, reset=False*)

set rules for combiner

Parameters

- **map** (*dict/array-like*) – map of splits
- **reset** (*bool*) – if need to reset combiner

Returns self

transform (*X, **kwargs*)

transform *X* by combiner

Parameters

- **X** (*DataFrame/array-like*) – features to be transformed

- **labels** (*bool*) – if need to use labels for resulting bins, *False* by default

Returns array-like

class toad.transform.GBDTTransformer
Bases: sklearn.base.TransformerMixin

GBDT transformer

fit (*X*, *y*, ***kwargs*)
fit GBDT transformer

Parameters

- **X** (*DataFrame/array-like*) –
- **y** (*str/array-like*) –
- **select_dtypes** (*str/numpy.dtypes*) – ‘object’, ‘number’ etc. only selected dtypes will be transform,

transform (*X*)
transform woe

Parameters

- **X** (*DataFrame/array-like*) –
- **default** (*str*) – ‘min’(default), ‘max’ - the strategy to be used for unknown group

Returns array-like

class toad.transform.WOETransformer
Bases: sklearn.base.TransformerMixin

WOE transformer

export ()

fit (*X*, *y*, ***kwargs*)
fit WOE transformer

Parameters

- **X** (*DataFrame/array-like*) –
- **y** (*str/array-like*) –
- **select_dtypes** (*str/numpy.dtypes*) – ‘object’, ‘number’ etc. only selected dtypes will be transform,

transform (*X*, ***kwargs*)
transform woe

Parameters

- **X** (*DataFrame/array-like*) –
- **default** (*str*) – ‘min’(default), ‘max’ - the strategy to be used for unknown group

Returns array-like

toad.transform.support_exclude (*fn*)

toad.transform.support_save_to_json (*fn*)

toad.transform.support_select_dtypes (*fn*)

3.2.9 toad.utils module

class toad.utils.Parallel

Bases: object

apply (*func*, *args=()*, *kwargs={}*)

join ()

toad.utils.**bin_by_splits** (*feature*, *splits*)

Bin feature by split points

toad.utils.**bin_to_number** (*reg=None*)

Returns func(string) -> number

Return type function

toad.utils.**clip** (*series*, *value=None*, *std=None*, *quantile=None*)

clip series

Parameters

- **series** (*array-like*) – series need to be clipped
- **value** (*number | tuple*) – min/max value of clipping
- **std** (*number | tuple*) – min/max std of clipping
- **quantile** (*number | tuple*) – min/max quantile of clipping

toad.utils.**diff_time** (*base*, *target*, *format=None*, *time='day'*)

toad.utils.**diff_time_frame** (*base*, *frame*, *format=None*)

toad.utils.**feature_splits** (*feature*, *target*)

find possibility split points

toad.utils.**fillna** (*feature*, *by=-1*)

toad.utils.**generate_str** (*size=6*, *chars='ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ0123456789'*)

toad.utils.**generate_target** (*size*, *rate=0.5*, *weight=None*, *reverse=False*)

generate target for reject inference

Parameters

- **size** (*int*) – size of target
- **rate** (*float*) – rate of '1' in target
- **weight** (*array-like*) – weight of '1' to generate target
- **reverse** (*bool*) – if need reverse weight

Returns array

toad.utils.**get_dummies** (*dataframe*, *exclude=None*, *binary_drop=False*, ***kwargs*)

get dummies

toad.utils.**has_nan** (*arr*)

toad.utils.**inter_feature** (*feature*, *splits*)

toad.utils.**is_continuous** (*series*)

toad.utils.**iter_df** (*dataframe*, *feature*, *target*, *splits*)

iterate dataframe by split points

Returns iterator (df, splitter)

`toad.utils.np_count` (*arr*, *value*, *default=None*)

`toad.utils.np_unique` (*arr*, ***kwargs*)

`toad.utils.read_json` (*file*)

read json file

`toad.utils.save_json` (*contents*, *file*, *indent=4*)

save json file

Parameters

- **contents** (*dict*) – contents to save
- **file** (*str* / *IOBase*) – file to save

`toad.utils.split_target` (*frame*, *target*)

`toad.utils.support_dataframe` (*require_target=True*)

decorator for supporting dataframe

`toad.utils.to_ndarray` (*s*, *dtype=None*)

`toad.utils.unpack_tuple` (*x*)

3.3 Module contents

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